

The Journal of
**INTERNATIONAL TRADE &
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

VOLUME 20 NUMBER 6 DECEMBER 2011

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0963-8199(2011)20:6;1-3



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- Over-specialisation
- If a country is dependent on a narrow range of exports they face great vulnerability and uncertainty
- If a tropical country that is reliant on tourism revenues will be limited if the global tourist trade is damaged as a result of a global slowdown in economic growth
- Countries that export raw materials and finished goods so that developed countries become trapped as suppliers of raw materials

International barriers to development