The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to the basic forces behind some of the major events in modern European history. No claim to completeness is being made and rather than proceeding strictly in a chronological fashion, the focus will be on selected major events. It will be up to the student to acquaint himself with the intervening developments.

The lectures will focus on specific subjects and might range beyond the material contained in the textbook. The benefit the student will derive from this course will depend very much upon his regular attendance. Each student should feel obliged to keep up-to-date with the course material and to contribute, regularly, to classroom discussions. This requirement is intended to assure students of success in developing their understanding and personal opinions regarding the nature of events under discussion.

Students who successfully complete this course, ought to have 1) developed enhanced skills for formal written / oral communication; 2) improved their critical reading skills; 3) improved their skills for critical and analytical thought; 4) honed their understanding of key concepts and terms specific to the course content; and 5) improved skills to prepare a term paper at university transfer level, demonstrating an appropriate mastery of research skills and grammar.

Examinations will be based on assigned readings, lectures and in-class discussions.

TEXTBOOK: GILBERT/ LARGE. THE END OF THE EUROPEAN ERA, 1890 TO THE PRESENT.
HANDOUT: COMPANION TO HISTORY 1115

EXAMINATIONS & DUE DATES:

FIRST EXAMINATION  Friday, June  11  10%
TERM PAPER  Friday, June  18  40%
SECOND EXAMINATION  Friday, July  16  10%
DOCUMENT ANALYSIS  Friday, July  16  20%
FINAL EXAMINATIONS  August  20%

ALL ASSIGNMENTS MUST be completed and submitted in class on the date specified. There will be NO make-up examinations and late papers will be penalized 10% per day, including Saturday, Sunday and holidays. Exceptions may be granted only to those who satisfactorily explain their absence from Campus on the day the assignment.

OFFICE HOURS: HELP is available, but YOU will have to communicate any difficulties you may encounter to me. Office hours will be held Mondays through Fridays, except on days when there are no scheduled classes. See schedule posted on the office door. I shall wait for the first ten minutes of each office hour and if no one shows up, I shall feed my coffee addiction. Otherwise, make an appointment.
COURSE OUTLINE:

The following Course Outline is only tentative and subject to change. Page references are made to the textbook for this course; where none are given, consult other sources as well as the bibliography appended below.

1. INTRODUCTION.

2. ANTE BELLUM EUROPE:
   THE UNIQUENESS OF EUROPE * CULTURE, TECHNOLOGY & POWER * IMPERIALISM * DANGER SIGNALS. * GILBERT/LARGE, chaps. 1-4.

3. THE WAR TO END ALL WARS: WORLD WAR I:
   THE ORIGINS OF THE CONFLICT.  

4. DUBIOUS VICTORY: THE PEACE SETTLEMENTS.

5. MOTHER RUSSIA: REVOLUTION & REVOLUTIONARY CHANGES.
   PRE-REVOLUTIONARY RUSSIA * THE REVOLUTION OF 1905 * FEBRUARY REVOLUTION * OCTOBER REVOLUTION * CIVIL WAR.  GILBERT/LARGE, pp. 91-100; 138-144; 183-191.


7. THE GREAT DEPRESSION, 1929:

8. THE FASCIST REGIMES:
MUSSOLINI’S MARCH ON ROME * IL DUCE * THE HITLER PUTSCH * ELECTION VICTORY, 1933 * THE FUHRER. GILBERT/LARGE, pp.210-221; 255-281.

9. THE STALINIST SYSTEM:

STRUGGLE FOR LEADERSHIP * SOCIALISM IN ONE COUNTRY * THE GREAT PURGES. GILBERT/LARGE, pp. 221-229; 311-317.

10. THE ROAD TO CATASTROPHE, 1935-1939:


11. CONCLUSION.

______________________________________________________

TERM PAPERS.

Choose one of the topics below to write on. Essays should be 6,500 words in length (max.), legible and double spaced. For proper footnoting and other technical aspects of essay writing, consult LANGARA STYLE SHEET.

Your paper MUST contain a title page and a bibliography of at least six sources (apart from course textbook) that you have used for its preparation. REMEMBER: a term paper requires critical analysis of your subject -- a reading and weighing of points of view advanced by a number of experts in your chosen subject area. A laundry list of facts and generalizations, or a mere recitation of events, DOES NOT meet the requirements of critical analysis.

Late papers will be penalized 10% per day, including Saturdays, Sundays and holidays.

1. SOCIAL DARWINISM
2. THE WAR AND THE ARTS
3. RUSSIA IN WAR AND PEACE
4. PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE
   5. WEIMAR GERMANY.
   6. MUSSOLINI’S ITALY
7. THE ROARING TWENTIES: POPULAR CULTURE IN POSTWAR EUROPE
8. ISOLATIONISM IN AMERICA
9. THE GREAT DEPRESSION.
10. THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.
BIBLIOGRAPHY:

BE SURE TO CHECK THE 20TH CENTURY HISTORY BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE COLLEGE LIBRARY’S WEBSITE FOR ADDITIONAL SOURCES

OF PRE-WAR ATTITUDES, IMPERIALISM AND TRADE:

ADAMS, BROOKS. “ECONOMIC CONDITIONS FOR FUTURE DEFENSE.” ATLANTIC MONTHLY
92(553): 632-49, NOV 1903. *

ADAMS, BROOKS. “RUSSIA’S INTEREST IN CHINA.” ATLANTIC MONTHLY 86(SEP 1900): 309-17. *


ANSPRENGER, FRANZ. DISSOLUTION OF COLONIAL EMPIRES. JUL15 A5713


BETTS, RAYMOND F. EUROPE OVERSEAS: PHASES OF IMPERIALISM. JC359 B45

BIDDISS, MICHAEL D. FATHER OF RACIST IDEOLOGY: THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF COUNT GOBINEAU. CB195 G7 B5


DENNEN, TYLER. “PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT’S SECRET PACT WITH JAPAN.” CURRENT HISTORY MAGAZINE 21(Oct 1924): 598-602. *

DONIA, ROBERT J. & JOHN V.A. FINE. BOSNIA AND HERCEGOVINA: A TRADITION BETRAYED. DR1685 D66


ESTHUS, RAYMOND A. “THE CHANGING CONCEPT OF THE OPEN DOOR, 1899-1910.” MISSISSIPPI
VALLEY HISTORICAL REVIEW 46(3): 435-454, DEC 1959. *
GASKILL, GUSSIE E. “A CHINESE OFFICIAL’S EXPERIENCE DURING THE FIRST OPIUM WAR.” AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW 39(1): 82-86, 1933. *
HIMMELFARB, GERTRUDE. DARWIN AND THE DARWINIAN REVOLUTION. QH31 D2 H57
HIMMELFARB, GERTRUDE. THE DE-MORALIZATION OF SOCIETY: FROM VICTORIAN VIRTUES TO MODERN VALUES. HN59.2 H56
HIMMELFARB, GERTRUDE. “THE SPECTER OF MALTHUS,” in: GERTRUDE HIMMELFARB. VICTORIAN MINDS. 1968, pp. 82-110. DA533 H58
MCCORMICK, THOMAS J. “AMERICAN EXPANSION IN CHINA.” AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW 75(3): 1391-1396, 1970. *
Pakenham, Thomas. THE SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA: THE WHITE MAN'S CONQUEST OF THE DARK CONTINENT FROM 1876-1912. DT28 P34
PETERS, WILLIAM. “MALTHUS: THE REACTIONARY REFORMER.” AMERICAN SCHOLAR 59(Spring 1990): 275-82. *
PURCELL, VICTOR. THE BOXER UPRISING: A BACKGROUND STORY. DS761 P8
RIEGEL, ROBERT E. "THE INTRODUCTION OF PHRENOLOGY TO THE UNITED STATES." AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW 39(1): 73-78, 1933. *


SAID, EDWARD W. CULTURE & IMPERIALISM. PN761 S28

SAID, EDWARD W. THE QUESTION OF PALESTINE. DS119.7 S33


1960. HN385 S5


SHENTON, JAMES P. "IMPERIALISM AND RACISM," in: DONALD SHEEHAN & HAROLD C. SYRETT, eds. ESSAYS IN AMERICAN HISTORIOGRAPHY: PAPERS PRESENTED IN HONOR OF ALLAN NEVINS.

1960, pp. 231-250. *

SIMPSON, GEORGE E. DARWIN AND "SOCIAL DARWINISM". ANTIQUITY REVIEW 19(Spring 1959): 33-45. *


TAN, CHESTER C. THE BOXER CATASTROPHE. D771 T36


ANTE BELLUM EUROPE:


BARRACLOUGH, GEORFFREY. AN INTRODUCTION TO CONTEMPORARY HISTORY. D421 B35
CB147  B47
BINION, RUDOLPH.  "FROM MAYERLING TO SARAJEVO."  JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY 47(JUN
1975): 280-361.  *
CAIRNS, JOHN C.  "INTERNATIONAL POLITICS AND THE MILITARY MIND: THE CASE OF THE
COBB, R.  "FRANCE AND THE COMING OF WAR," in: R.J.W. EVANS & H. POGGE VON STRANDMANN,
eds.  THE COMING OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR.  1988, pp. 125-44.  *
COOPER, JOHN MILTON.  "AN IRONY OF FATE': WOODROW WILSON'S PRE-WORLD WAR I
DECSEY, JANOS.  "ANDRASSY'S VIEWS ON AUSTRIA-HUNGARY'S FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD
RUSSIA," in: S. B. VARDY & A. H. VARDY, eds.  SOCIETY IN CHANGE: STUDIES IN HONOR OF B. K.
DONIA, ROBERT J. & JOHN V.A. FINE.  BOSNIA AND HERCEGOVINA: A TRADITION BETRAYED.
DR1685  D66
DRAGNICH, ALEX N.  "LEADERSHIP AND POLITICS: NINETEENTH CENTURY SERBIA.
EDWARDS, E. W.  "THE FAR EASTERN AGREEMENTS OF 1907."  JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY
26(DEC 1954): 340-55.  *
ERICKSON, JOHN.  PANSLAVISM.  1964.  D8 H5 NO.55
ESTHUS, RAYMOND A.  "THE CHANGING CONCEPT OF THE OPEN DOOR, 1890-1910."  MISSISSIPPI
VALLEY HISTORICAL REVIEW 46(OCT 1959): 435-54.  *
H. POGGE VON STRANDMANN, eds.  THE COMING OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR.  OXFORD:
CLARENDON PRESS, 1988, pp. 33-55.  *
FLAMMER, PHILIP M.  "THE SCHLIEFFEN PLAN AND PLAN XVII: A SHORT CRITIQUE."  MILITARY
AFFAIRS 30(4): 207-12, 1966-67.  *
DR43  G58
HALE, ORON J.  THE GREAT ILLUSION, 1900-1914.  D6 R5 V.17
HARRIS, NORMAN D.  "THE EFFECT OF THE BALKAN WARS ON EUROPEAN ALLIANCES AND
THE FUTURE OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE."  AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
PROCEEDINGS, 10(1913): 105-16.  *
HAYES, CARLTON J.H.  A GENERATION OF MATERIALISM, 1871-1900.  D6 R5 V.16
HIMMELFARB, GERTRUDE.  "THE DE-MORALIZATION OF SOCIETY: FROM VICTORIAN VIRTUES TO
MODERN VALUES."  VICTORIAN MINDS, 1968, pp. 314-332.  DA533  H55
HIMMELFARB, GERTRUDE.  "VARIETIES OF SOCIAL DARWINISM," in: GERTRUDE HIMMELFARB.
VICTORIAN MINDS.  1968, pp. 314-332.  DA533  H55
HIMMELFARB, GERTRUDE.  "THE JULY CRISIS," in: S.R. WILLIAMSON & P. PASTOR, eds.  ESSAYS ON WORLD WAR I: ORIGINS AND PRISONERS OF WAR.
NEW YORK: BROOKLYN COLLEGE PRESS, 1983, pp. 55-81.  *
KASABA, RESAT.  THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND THE WORLD ECONOMY: THE NINETEENTH
CENTURY.  HC492  K37
LAFORE, L.  THE LONG FUSE: INTERPRETATIONS OF THE ORIGINS OF WORLD WAR I.  D511  L19
WORLD WAR.  1983, pp. 139-151.  *
THE FIRST WORLD WAR.  1983, pp. 28-49.  *
MASSIE, ROBERT K.  DREADNOUGHT: BRITAIN, GERMANY AND THE COMING OF THE GREAT WAR.


MORTON, FREDERICK L. A NERVOUS SPLENDOUR: VIENNA 1888-89. DB851 M6


SCHMITT, BERNADOTTE E. "JULY 1914: THIRTY YEARS AFTER." JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY 16(3): 169-204, SEP 1944. *


SKED, ALAN. THE DECLINE AND FALL OF THE HABSBURG EMPIRE, 1815-1918. DB80 SS8


THOMPSON, F.M.L. THE RISE OF RESPECTABLE SOCIETY: A SOCIAL HISTORY OF VICTORIAN BRITAIN, 1830-1900. HN385 T56


WORLD WAR I:


BINION, RUDOLPH. "FROM MAYERLING TO SARAJEVO." JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY 47(JUN 1975): 280-361. *

BIRDSALL, P. "NEUTRALITY AND ECONOMIC PRESSURES, 1914-17." SCIENCE & SOCIETY
3(2): 217-228, SPRING 1939.
COFFMAN, EDWARD M. THE WAR TO END ALL WARS: THE AMERICAN MILITARY EXPERIENCE IN WORLD WAR I. 1968. D570 C6
DES PRES, TERRENCE. “CHANNEL FIRE: POLITICAL INTRUSION IN POETRY.” YALE REVIEW 73(1988): 539-60. *
FROMKIN, DAVID. A PEACE TO END ALL PEACE: CREATING THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST. 1989. D568.3 F76
FREUD, SIGMUND & WILLIAM C. BULLIT. THOMAS WOODROW WILSON: A PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY. 1966. E767 F76
HIGGINS, TRUMBULL. WINSTON CHURCHILL AND THE DARDANELLES: A DIALOGUE IN ENDS AND MEANS. NEW YORK: MACMILLAN, c1963. D568.3 H5


LANGDON, FRANK. "JAPAN’S FAILURE TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH CHINA IN 1917-1918." PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW 26(MAY 1957): 245-258.


MAY, ERNEST R. "AMERICAN POLICY AND JAPAN’S ENTRANCE INTO WORLD WAR I." MISSISSIPPI
VALLEY HISTORICAL REVIEW 40(2): 279-90, SEP 1953. *


CLEVELAND, OH: WORLD PUBL. CO., 1967. D610 M3


SCHMITT, BERNADOTTE E. "JULY 1914: THIRTY YEARS AFTER." JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY 16(3): 169-204, SEP 1944. *

SEYMOUR, CHARLES. AMERICAN NEUTRALITY, 1914-1917: ESSAYS ON THE CAUSES OF INTERVENTION IN THE WORLD WAR. 1967. D619 S43

SEYMOUR, CHARLES. AMERICAN DIPLOMACY DURING THE WORLD WAR. 1964. D619 S43

SILBERSTEIN, GERARD E. THE TROUBLED ALLIANCE: GERMAN-AUSTRIAN RELATIONS, 1914-1917. DD120 G7 D54


SMITH, DANIEL M. AMERICAN INTERVENTION, 1917: SENTIMENT, SELF-INTEREST OR IDEALS? D619 S58


TRIMBLE, E. G. "VIOLATIONS OF MARITIME LAW BY THE ALLIED POWERS DURING THE WORLD
TRUMPENER, ULRICH. “THE ROAD TO YPRES: THE BEGINNINGS OF GAS WARFARE IN WORLD
VAN EVERA, STEPHEN. “WHY COOPERATION FAILED IN 1914.” WORLD POLITICS 38(1): 80-117,
OCT 1985. *
D547 C2 V36
VEYSEY, LAURENCE R. “THE ACADEMIC MIND OF WOODROW WILSON.” MISSISSIPPI VALLEY
HISTORICAL REVIEW 49(1): 613-34, MAR 1963. *
WANK, SOLOMON. “DESPERATE COUNSEL IN VIENNA IN JULY 1914: BERTHOLD MOLDEN’S
UNPUBLISHED MEMORANDUM.” CENTRAL EUROPEAN HISTORY 26(3): 281-310, 1993. *
WATSON, RICHARD L. “WOODROW WILSON AND HIS INTERPRETERS, 1947-1957.” MISSISSIPPI
VALLEY HISTORICAL REVIEW 44(2): 207-36, 1957. *
WELLS, SAMUEL. “NEW PERSPECTIVES ON WILSONIAN DIPLOMACY: THE SECULAR EVANGELISM
OF AMERICAN POLITICAL ECONOMY.” PERSPECTIVES IN AMERICAN HISTORY 6(1972):
389-419. *
WILLIAMSON, SAMUEL R. “THE ORIGINS OF WORLD WAR I.” JOURNAL OF INTERDISCIPLINARY
WILLIAMSON, SAMUEL R. “VIENNA AND JULY 1914: THE ORIGINS OF THE GREAT WAR ONCE
MORE,” in: SAMUEL R. WILLIAMSON & P. PASTOR, eds. ESSAYS ON WORLD WAR I: ORIGINS AND
PRISONERS OF WAR. NEW YORK: BROOKLYN COLLEGE PRESS, 1983, pp. 9-36. *
WOODS, ROGER. “THE CONSERVATIVE REVOLUTION AND THE FIRST WORLD WAR: LITERATURE
AS EVIDENCE IN HISTORICAL EXPLANATION.” MODERN LANGUAGE REVIEW 85(JAN 1990):
77-91. *

RUSSIA UNDER NICHOLAS II, LENIN & STALIN:

CARLEY, MICHAEL JABARA. “THE ORIGINS OF THE FRENCH INTERVENTION IN THE RUSSIAN CIVIL
WAR, JANUARY-MAY 1918: A REAPPRAISAL.” JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY 48(SEP 1976): 413-
439. *
CHAMBERLAIN, WILLIAM H. THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. DK265 C43
CONQUEST, ROBERT. THE HARVEST OF SORROW: SOVIET COLLECTIVIZATION AND THE
TERROR-FAMINE. 1986. DK508.8 C65
ENGEL, BARBARA A. “NOT BY BREAD ALONE: SUBSISTENCE RIOTS IN RUSSIA DURING WORLD
FERRO, MARC. “THE RUSSIAN SOLDIER IN 1917: UNDISCIPLINED, PATRIOTIC AND
REVOLUTIONARY.” SLAVIC REVIEW 30(SEP 1971): 483-512. *
DK260 F54
FUHRMANN, JOSEPH. RASPUTIN: A LIFE. 1990. DK254 R3 F78
HASLAM, JONATHAN. “POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO STALIN AND THE ORIGINS OF THE TERROR IN
KENEZ, PETER. A HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE BEGINNING TO END. 1999. DK266 S5
KENNAN, GEORGE F. RUSSIA AND THE WEST UNDER LENIN AND STALIN. 1961. DK63.3 K38
KOLZ, ARNO W. F. “BRITISH ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN SIBERIA DURING THE RUSSIAN CIVIL WAR,
LASCH, CHRISTOPHER. “AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN SIBERIA: A REINTERPRETATION.”
POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY 77(2): 205-23, JUN 1962. *
OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR.  1983, pp. 50-64.  *
FIRST WORLD WAR.  1983, pp. 50-64.  *
LINCOLN, W. BRUCE.  PASSAGE THROUGH ARMAGEDDON: THE RUSSIANS IN WAR AND
REVOLUTION.  1914-1918.  NEW YORK: SIMON & SCHUSTER.  1986.  DK262. L53
LONG, JOHN W.  "AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN RUSSIA: THE NORTH RUSSIAN EXPEDITION, 1918-
MCKENZIE, KERMIT E.  "LENIN'S REVOLUTIONARY DEMOCRATIC DICTATORSHIP OF THE
PROLETARIAT & PEASANTRY," in: J.S. CURTISS, ed.  ESSAYS IN RUSSIAN AND SOVIET HISTORY: IN
HONOR OF GEROLD TANQUARY ROBINSON.  1963, pp. 149-163.  *
DK268  S8  M413
RADKEY, OLIVER H.  "AN ALTERNATIVE TO BOLSHEVISM, THE PROGRAM OF RUSSIAN SOCIAL
REED, JOHN.  TEN DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD.  1960.  DK260  R38
SAUL, NORMAN E.  "LENIN'S DECISION TO SEIZE POWER: THE INFLUENCE OF EVENTS IN
SCHAPIRO, LEONARD.  "THE BOLSHEVIKS AND THEIR RIVALS," in: H.LUBASZ, ed.  REVOLUTIONS IN
MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY.  1966, pp. 119-128.  *
THATCHER, IAN D.  "TROTSKII, LENIN AND THE BOLSHEVIKS, AUGUST 1914-FEBRUARY 1917."
THORSON, WINSTON B.  "AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE PORTSMOUTH PEACE
CONFERENCE."  AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW  53(3): 439-64, 1948.  *
TOSHIKO, UEDA.  "THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES," in:
195-264.  *
TRANI, EUGENE P.  "WOODBROW WILSON AND THE DECISION TO INTERVENE IN RUSSIA: A
TUCKER, ROBERT C.  STALIN IN POWER: THE REVOLUTION FROM ABOVE, 1928-1941.  1990.  DK268
S8  T86
TURNER, L. C. F.  "THE RUSSIAN MOBILIZATION IN 1914."  JOURNAL OF CONTEMPORARY HISTORY
ULAM, ADAM B.  THE BOLSHEVIKS: THE INTELLECTUAL AND POLITICAL HISTORY OF THE
TRIUMPH OF COMMUNISM IN RUSSIA.  1965.  DK246. L4
UNTERBERGER, BETTY MILLER.  "WOODBROW WILSON AND THE BOLSHEVIKS: THE 'ACID TEST' OF
CONTAINMENT AND REVOLUTION: WESTERN POLICY TOWARDS SOCIAL REVOLUTION: 1917
TO VIETNAM.  1967, pp. 26-75.  *
WILSON, EDMUND.  TO THE FINLAND STATION: A STUDY IN THE WRITING AND ACTING OF
HISTORY.  1972.  HX36. W5
WOLFE, BERTRAM D.  "THE REIGN OF ALEXANDRA AND RASPUTIN," in: REVOLUTION AND
REALITY: ESSAYS ON THE ORIGIN AND FATE OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM.  CHAPEL HILL, N.C.:
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS, 1981, pp. 31-40.  *
WOODWARD, DAVID R.  "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND JAPANESE INTERVENTION IN RUSSIA
WOODWARD, DAVID R.  "BRITISH INTERVENTION IN RUSSIA DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR."
PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE AND THE PEACE TREATIES:


BRAND, CARL F. "THE ATTITUDE OF BRITISH LABOR TOWARD PRESIDENT WILSON DURING THE PEACE CONFERENCE." AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW 42(2): 244-55, 1937. *


FIFIELD, RUSSELL. "JAPANESE POLICY TOWARD THE SHANTUNG QUESTION AT THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE." JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY 23(3): 265-72, 1951. *

FROMKIN, DAVID. A PEACE TO END ALL PEACE: THE FALL OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND THE CREATION OF THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST.


KEYNES, JOHN M. THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF THE PEACE. 1920. HC57 K4


MAIER, CHARLES S. "THE TRUTH ABOUT THE TREATIES?" JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY
51(MAR 1979): 56-67. * 
MOORE, SARA. "PEACE WITHOUT VICTORY FOR THE ALLIES, 1918-1932." D645 M66 
RHODES, BENJAMIN D. "RECONCILING 'UNCLE SHYLOCK': THE UNITED STATES AND THE FRENCH 
WINKLER, HENRY R. "THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IDEA IN GREAT BRITAIN, 
SEYMOUR, CHARLES. "THE PARIS EDUCATION OF WOODROW WILSON." VIRGINIA QUARTERLY REVIEW 32(AUTUMN 1956): 578-93. * 
SMITH, GENE. WHEN THE CHEERING STOPPED: THE LAST YEARS OF WOODROW WILSON. 1964. E767 S65 
STEVENSON, DAVID. "THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES." HISTORY TODAY 36(OCT 1986): 50-52. * 
TRACHTENBERG, MARC. "REPARATIONS AT THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE." JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY 51(MAR 1979): 24-55. * 

POSTWAR EUROPE & INTERWAR WORLD: 

ALBRECHT-CARRIE, RENE. "NEW LIGHT ON ITALIAN PROBLEMS IN 1919." JOURNAL OF MODERN HISTORY 13(4): 493-516, DEC 1941. * 
ASADA, SADAO. "JAPAN'S SPECIAL INTEREST AND THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE, 1921-22."
AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW 67(OCT 1961): 62-70. *
BANCE, A.F. WEIMAR GERMANY: WRITERS AND POLITICS.
BULLOCK, ALAN. HITLER: A STUDY IN TANKY. 1962. DD247 H5 B5
DE CAMP, LYON SPRAGUE. GREAT MONKEY TRIAL. GARDEN CITY, N.Y.: DOUBLEDAY, 1968. [VPL: 343.3 D29g]
HALPERIN, SAMUEL W. GERMANY TRIED DEMOCRACY: A POLITICAL HISTORY OF THE REICH FROM 1918 TO 1933. 1965. DD237 H3
HALPERIN, SAMUEL W. MUSSOLINI AND ITALIAN FASCISM. 1964. DG571 H23
HAMANN, BRIGITTE. HITLER’S VIENNA: A DICTATOR’S APPRENTICESHIP. NEW YORK: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, 1999. [VPL: 943.61 H19h]
HIMMER, ROBERT. “RATHENAU, RUSSIA, AND RAPALLO.” CENTRAL EUROPEAN HISTORY 9(JUN 1976): 146-83. *
KERSHAW, IAN. HITLER. 1889-1936: HUBRIS. 1998. DD247 H5 K462
KLEMAN, AARON S. FOUNDATIONS OF BRITISH POLICY IN THE ARAB WORLD: THE CAIRO
CONFERENCE OF 1921. 1970. DS63.2 G7 K58

LARGE, DAVID C. WHERE GHOSTS WALKED: MUNICH’S ROAD TO THE THIRD REICH. NEW YORK: NORTON, 1997. [VPL: 943.36 L32w]


MACK SMITH, DENIS. MUSSOLINI’S ROMAN EMPIRE. DG571 M22


MARKS, SALLY. THE ILLUSION OF PEACE: EUROPE’S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, 1918-1933. D644 M37


MILWARD, ALAN S. THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF THE TWO WORLD WARS ON BRITAIN. LONDON: MACMILLAN, 1970. HC256 M55


MOSSE, GEORGE L. THE CRISIS OF GERMAN IDEOLOGY: INTELLECTUAL ORIGINS OF THE THIRD REICH. 1964. DD232 M6


MUSсолINI, BENITO. “THE ITALIAN EXAMPLE,” in: NATANAEL GREENE, ed. FASCISM: AN ANTHOLOGY. 1968, pp. 36-45. JC481 F23


ROSSI, A. “THE RISE OF ITALIAN FASCISM,” in: NATANAEL GREENE, ed. FASCISM: AN
ANTHOLOGY. 1968, 45-73. JC481 F23
SCHNEIDER, HAGEN. GERMANY: A NEW HISTORY. 1998. DD89 S39613
SCOPES, JOHN THOMAS. CENTER OF THE STORM: MEMOIRS OF JOHN T. SCOPES. NEW YORK: HOLT, RINEHART AND WINSTON, 1967. [VPL: 343.3 S42c]
STRUVE, WALTER. ELITES AGAINST DEMOCRACY: LEADERSHIP IDEALS IN BOURGEOIS POLITICAL THOUGHT IN GERMANY, 1890-1933. 1973. JA84 G3 S77

EUROPE AND THE WORLD, 1933-1939:

BALFOUR, M. WITHSTANDING HITLER IN GERMANY, 1933-1945. 1988. DD256.3 B27

BROSZAT, MARTIN. *HITLER AND THE COLLAPSE OF WEIMAR GERMANY.* 1987. DD240 B81513


FEST, JOACHIM C. *THE FACE OF THE THIRD REICH: PORTRAITS OF THE NAZI LEADERSHIP.* 1971. DD256.5 G78


GRUNBERGER, RICHARD. *THE 12-YEAR REICH: A SOCIAL HISTORY OF NAZI GERMANY, 1933-1945.* 1971. DD256.5 G78


HARDIE, FRANK. *THE ABYSSINIAN CRISIS.* 1974. DT387.8 H34


HEDERSON, NICHOLAS. “HITLER AND THE RHINELAND, 1936: A DECISIVE TURNING POINT.” *


JACKEL, EBERHARD. *HITLER’S WORLD VIEW: A BLUEPRINT FOR POWER.* 1981. DD247 H5 J313

KINGLESBERGER, CHARLES P. *THE WORLD IN DEPRESSION, 1929-1939.* 1939. HB3171 1929 K55


KOCH, H.W., ed. *APSECTS OF THE THIRD REICH.* 1985. DD256.5 A76

LARGE, DAVID C. WHERE GHOSTS WALKED: MUNICH’S ROAD TO THE THIRD REICH. NEW YORK: NORTON, 1997. [VPL: 943.36 L32w]


LUKACS, JOHN. *HITLER OF HISTORY.* 1998. DD247 H5 L84


NICHOLLS, ANTHONY. *WEIMAR AND THE RISE OF HITLER.* 1968. DD247 H5 N5


ORWELL, GEORGE. *HOMAGE TO CATALONIA.* 1980. DP269.9 O7


PRESTON, PAUL. “FROM REBEL TO CAUDILLO: FRANCO’S PATH TO POWER.” HISTORY TODAY 33(NOV 1983): 4-10. *


PULZER, PETER G. THE RISE OF POLITICAL ANTI-SEMITISM IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA 1964. DS146 G4 P8

READ, ANTHONY & DAVID FISHER. THE DEADLY EMBRACE: HITLER, STALIN AND THE NAZI-SOVIET PACT 1939-1941. D749.5 R8 R43


SCHNEIDER, HAGEN. GERMANY: A NEW HISTORY 1998. DD89 S39613

SNELL, JOHN L., ed. THE NAZI REVOLUTION: GERMANY’S GUILT OR GERMANY’S FATE 1959. DD256.5 S55


THOMAS, HUGH. THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR 1961. DP269 T5

WEINBERG, GERHARD L. FOREIGN POLICY OF HITLER’S GERMANY: DIPLOMATIC REVOLUTION IN EUROPE 1933-1936. 1970. DD256.5 W4


WEINTRAUB, STANLEY. THE LAST GREAT CAUSE: THE INTELLECTUALS AND THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR 1968. DP478 S6 W4

Lectures and discussion will be based on the assigned readings. When I do lecture, I encourage participation in the form of questions and comments. In order to participate effectively, you must read, take notes, and think about all assigned readings before class. I cannot overemphasize this point. You will learn more, enjoy class more, and be able to participate more because you have read the assigned materials before class. As a good and informed citizen, you should also read a daily newspaper. We will often begin class with a short discussion of current events, especially those that pertain. Exam questions are based on the assigned readings, lectures, tutorial discussions, and other materials such as films covered in class. Subscribe to view the full document.

7.4 Assignments: Students will complete one group project and a term paper. The group project presentation begins in week 8 in tutorial sessions. Instructions for these assignments will be posted on the course site. Graded written assignments should be submitted online via NTULearn unless noted otherwise. Email submission of assignments will not be accepted.

7.5 Classroom Conduct: Private conversations during class are dis...

Material for the exams will be based primarily on lectures and assigned readings. There will be no term paper in this course. Instead, there will be two short (3 to 4 page) interpretive summaries, based on xeroxed reading assignments in the course packet. Instructions will be given for assignments. Students will be reminded in advance about dates for all assignments. Consultations with the professor during office hours are strongly encouraged.

Assignments and Grading: Two short quizzes (25 pts.)-total 50.