Research Guides

HISTORY

This page has information and links to information related to history. See Biographical Research for history of individual people. For specific time periods, places/areas, and/or topics see lefthand side for topics.

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World History

World War I
World War II
World War II Introduction

This Web page provides links to materials that can be used for doing research on World War II (Second World War, aka Great Patriotic War). It is not comprehensive, but it contains more than enough information to help most researchers. Much useful material for history is found in books. Additional resources (articles, etc.) are identified in the bibliographies of these books and in indexes and abstracts (print and electronic--a number of these are full text online). Track these resources down for thorough research. See "identifying books" for subject terms used in library catalogs for the history of World War II. In addition, there is a growing amount of useful research material, including primary resources, on the Web and through proprietary (a library purchases them) databases; a number of these are linked to here, but accessible to CSU affiliates only (or if one's own library has a subscription; access would be through that library's portal).

Warning: because of the topic (war), there are a number of linked-to sites below that show images (photographs, etc.) of the dead and other potentially disturbing sights. Books and other materials will probably have these as well.

Reference Books

Reference Books & Site

These titles give overviews of World War II:

- **Biographical Dictionary of World War II**. D736 .B63 1996 Reference
- **Encyclopedia of the Second World War**. D740 .H64 1989 Reference
- **The Holocaust Chronicle**. D804.25 .H654 2000 Reference
- **The Second World War**. Spartacus Educational. Note: multiple advertisements.
- **The World War II Desk Reference**. D740 .W669 2004 Reference
- **World War II in the Pacific: An Encyclopedia**. D767 .W68 2001 Reference
- **World War II: The Encyclopedia of the War Years, 1941-1945**. D743.5 .P57 1996 Reference

Timelines

There are many more timelines out on the Web, but one does reach a saturation point.

**Chronology of the Second World War**. Veterans Affairs Canada.

**Combat Chronicles of U.S. Army Divisions in World War II** United States Army. Infantry, Armored, Airborne, Cavalry, and Philippine Divisions.


**World War II in Europe**. The History Place TM. 1918 onwards. Can jump to war years.

**World War II in the Pacific** The History Place TM. 1941-1945.

**World War II: Timeline**. Holocaust Encyclopedia. United States Holocaust Museum.

**WW2 Timeline**. World War II Database. Copyright © 2004-2014 Lava Development, LLC. Something on every day (Jan. 1, 1937-December 31, 1945). See also **Events**.
Chronologies In Print

- The Army Air Forces in World War II: Combat Chronology, 1941-1945. D 301.82:C 73/941-45 Documents
- Chronology, 1941-1945. D 114.7:C 46/2010 Documents (also D 114.7.C46 Documents)
- The Holocaust Chronicle. D 804.25 .H654 2000 Reference also electronic HC
- United States Naval Chronology, World War II. D 207.2:W89 Documents
- World War II: A Chronology of War. D 743.5 .W69 2008 Oversz
- World War II Almanac, 1931-1945: A Political and Military Record. D 743.5 .G64 Morgan
- World War II: American at War, 1941-1945. D 743.5 .P56 1991 Morgan
- World War II: The Encyclopedia of the War Years, 1941-1945. D 743.5 .P57 1996 Reference (also under Reference)

Documents of WW II

The resources listed in this section link to primarily primary source documents and images (photographs, posters, cartoons, etc.).

7th Armored Division Document Repository. Copyright © 2014 by Wesley Johnston

Site has information about the materials and on how to use them. Items are in different formats most in Word (some in Excel). Extensive. "The Box Score" image is a visual guide for researchers to narrow down their search to the time period or area of interest, although it is very difficult to read even in its larger format.


Section of the page. Source documents regarding the war from an American perspective. Scroll down to the Documents section (documents in PDF) for copies of the documents and background information on each.

American Memory. Library of Congress. Do a search in all collections for 'World War II' to see over 760 collections and items.

Army -- World War II: 1939-45 National Archives of Australia.

Service records for Second Australian Imperial Forces, Citizen Military Forces, and Lists of Army personnel.


First section of page is a secondary source retrospective and overview of the use of the atomic bomb. Many, most or all of these were classified for many years; top secret and top secret ultra mentioned. Detailed.


Categories include: Australia at War September 3 1939; Libya and the Siege of Tobruk 1941; Greece and Crete April-May 1941; and much more. There are War Posters, War Art, and special features.

British and Irish Women's Letters and Diaries. CSU affiliates only. Primary source materials.

There are 114 entries in this database written by five different women under browse, historical events, World War II. Specific events (same documents) related to the war can be seen below that entry, for example Bombing of Pearl Harbor, December 7, 1941 and D-Day Invasion, June 6, 1944.


Descriptive text constitutes secondary sources, but there are relevant images of primary source documents (1931-1945); these are in Japanese.

Documents of World War II. Vincent Ferraro Mount Holyoke College.

Chronological list of documents 1938-1946. Final section is general documents, including encyclopedia articles (secondary sources).

Faces of the Second World War. Library and Archives Canada. Also in French (Visages de la Deuxième Guerre mondiale).

This "features photographs of men and women who served in the Canadian Forces during the Second World War." Search: Database to identify. See also Service Files of the Second World War - War Dead, 1939-1947 (Dossiers de service de la Deuxième Guerre mondiale - victimes de guerre, 1939-1947).

Congressional Publications. CSU affiliates only. Deselect the checkboxes that are out of the date range.

Search World War II OR WWII and find over 11,200 documents. Narrowing the search to items from Jan. 1, 1939 to December 31, 1946 brings up 3154 items. Items include published and unpublished Hearings, Congressional Record, House and Senate Documents, House and Senate Reports, and more.

The Decision to Drop the Atomic Bomb. Harry S Truman Library and Museum.

Chronology with scanned images (and PDF printer-friendly versions) of messages, memoranda, notes, diary entries, etc. beginning with March 25, 1945 letter from Albert Einstein and ending post war in 1964 with letters from Truman.


Begins with overview of ceremony. Actual documents a number of pages in, first in Japanese, then in English; the Instrument of Surrender (and signing page) is first in English, then in Japanese, then in English again with typed names for the signatures. Next is a document of the United States Forces in Korea with signatures. Read online, in PDF, EUB, Kindle, and other formats.

Table of Contents from the page:
The end of the war in the Pacific
Radio script of the ceremonies opening the exhibit of the Japanese surrender documents
Foreign Minister Shigemitsu's credentials authorizing him to sign the instrument of surrender at Tokyo Bay
General Umezu's credentials authorizing him to sign the instrument of surrender at Tokyo Bay
Instrument of surrender signed at Tokyo bay
Emperor Hirohito’s rescript announcing the surrender and ordering the people to carry out the provisions of the instrument of surrender
Instrument of surrender of Japanese forces in the Philippines
Instrument of surrender of Japanese forces in southern Korea
Instrument of surrender of Japanese forces in South East Asia.


Official documentary historical record. Original volumes have been scanned page by page.  Browse/Scroll down for 1939-1945.

Germany: National Socialism and World War II EuroDocs. Harold B. Lee Library, BYU.

Some of these are in German only. Most have English transcription.

German Surrender Documents Ending World War II University of Oklahoma Law. Text format.

English, with two brief passages in German.


Annotated links from the American Memory Historical Collection, American Folklife Center; Exhibitions, Journeys and Crossing, Prints and Photographs Division Guides, Today in History, and Veterans History Project. Final sections are External Web Sites, Selected Bibliography (with Younger Readers).


"343 Informational pamphlets, government reports, instructions, regulations, declarations, speeches, and propaganda materials distributed by the U.S. Government Printing Office (GPO) during the Second World War."


Links to various types of primary sources: General Sources, Newspapers from the Period, Holocaust; Japanese Americans. Search or browse.

Imperial War Museum Collections Search London.

A search for "Second World War" finds over 227,000 items, so search using those terms (as a phrase search within quotation marks, there are 218,850 results as of January 2016). A search for "World War II" finds just over 8200 items, so searching Second World War is recommended. Includes images of death. Filter by category.

The Kokoda Track 1942 Department of Veterans' Affairs. Australian Government.

"In 1942, along a narrow track over the rugged mountains of Papua New Guinea, 625 Australians were killed and over 1000 wounded.” The site covers the events that took place between July 21, 1942. "The Japanese approached to within 40 kilometres of their objective.” The site has information about the track in 1942 and today; the war in Papua; four peoples at war; jungle warfare; a fighting retreat; into the mountains, Milne Bay; the tide turns; Japanese besieged; casualties; Australian Veterans’ accounts. Video on initial page shows the landscape today with over text of events and dates, numbers of casualties, and images of those who fought there.

Lord Haw-Haw: The Nazi broadcaster who threatened Britain BBC Archive.

"William Joyce, aka Lord Haw-Haw, was a notorious broadcaster of Nazi propaganda to the UK during World War II. His announcement 'Germany calling, Germany calling' was a familiar sound across the airwaves, introducing threats and misinformation that he broadcast from his Hamburg base. "In 1945, Joyce was captured and returned to Britain, where he was later hanged for treason. This collection features some of his broadcasts and interviews with those who knew him. Wartime documents reveal the fear caused by Lord Haw-Haw and how the BBC worked to counteract his propaganda."

Medal of Honor Recipients, World War II. United States Army.

Medal of Honor recipients alphabetically, divided by A-F, G-L, M-S, T-Z. Rank, place and date, and citation information.


These are "letters to his parents in Centuria (Polk Co.) while serving with Company D, 738th Military Police Battalion, in the Pacific. The seven letters digitized here were written while he was stationed in the Philippines, New Guinea, and Okinawa." Fascimiles and text versions. Letters show both sides of the V-Mail, including the "passed by army examiner" stamp.


Arranged by: speeches and writings; racial and anti-Semitic material; visual material (including posters); war propaganda: 1939-1945; miscellaneous propaganda; material from Nazi literature for propagandists; and links.

North American Women’s Letters and Diaries Alexander Street Press. CSU affiliates only. Primary source materials.

There are 291 documents identified as World War II, 1939-1945 under "historical events."

Official Documents on the Outbreak of War between Japan and the U.S Japan Center for Asian Historical Records.

Documents might be in Japanese only, but the page itself lets the researcher know what it is. Note: when going thorough ring binders, etc. the pages are turning from right to left--in one example (Progress of Japan-U.S Negotiations: Vol. 2 of 2) there are multiple pages in
Overview of World War II. Digital History. Multiple partners.

Use tilted tabs as top to selected documents, music, images, and more.


Links to various sources. Quotes, speeches, statements, protocols, etc.


Do a search for World War 1939-1945 and find over 5,800 results. Not all of the images are available online.


Also in French (La Seconde Guerre mondiale (1939 - 1945) Anciens Combattants Canada. Timeline, Battles and Campaigns; History; Metals and Memorials, On the Home Front.

Service Files of the Second World War - War Dead, 1939-1947. Library and Archives of Canada. Also in French.

“During the Second World War, approximately 709,000 Canadians and Newfoundlanders served in the Canadian Army, 200,000 in the Royal Canadian Navy and 250,000 in the Royal Canadian Air Force for a total of over 1,159,000 men and women. Some 55,000 were wounded. A further 44,093 lost their lives: 24,531 served in the Army, 17,393 in the Air Force and 2,269 in the Navy. ”Only the files for those who died in service during the Second World War are open to the public and are grouped as a collection within the Department of National Defence Fonds (Record Group 24).”

Select “Search: Database” to look up individual names.

Teaching with Documents: Documents and Photographs Related to Japanese Relocation During World War II National Archives.

Provides background information, resources, and twenty documents, including President Franklin Roosevelt’s Executive Order.

United States Congressional Serial Set CSU affiliates only.

Read primary source Congressional documents about the war. Classified as ”World War I (1914-1918)” in the database. Between 1914-1920 there were 842 items. A search that does not narrow the year of publication brings up 3238 items.


Compiled and formatted by Patrick Clancey. ibiblio.org. Mostly textual with a few tables with numbers (pages 2 and 3), this report gives a detailed overview of the US bombing strategy. Individual pages are identified.

Wars/ International Relations: World War II The National Archives. The U.S. National Archives and Records Administration.

5 series: World War II Army Enlistment Records ca. 1938-46; Records of World War II Prisoners of War 1942-47; World War II Prisoners of the Japanese ca. 1941-5; Records about Japanese Americans Relocated during World War II 1942-6; and Records of Duty Locations for Naval Intelligence Personnel 1942-5. Over 9 million records.

The World at War. Samuel Spewack. The United States Government.

Produced and Released by The Office of War Information. Bureau of Motion Pictures. YouTube. 43:12 minutes. “This film represents an attempt to record history in the making. The Editors are Americans, and therefore partisan, but every effort has been made to let the facts speak for themselves.” Film footage from the era. Starts with Pearl Harbor. Why the US entered the war.

World War II. Modern Internet History Archive. Fordham University.

Lead up to the war, war in Europe, war in Asia. At least two of the links are also on this page.

World War II Documents. Paperless Archives.

75 titles, with multiple documents in some of them. Scroll down (or click on initial list) for detailed information regarding content.

World War II Documents. C. Peter Chen of Lava Development, LLC.

Chronological. April 16, 1922 onwards, including interviews, including one 2012 interview.

World War II Documents Table of Contents. Jewish Virtual Library.

Alphabetical list. A small number of them include dates on the page. Sample linked documents included dates.


Alphabetical listing of documents. Some of the links are to multiple documents.

World War II - Documents Illinois Digital Archives.

“*This collection contains United States and Illinois government documents on subjects relating to World War II, including: rationing and conservation, women’s work, civil defense, the Japanese internment, the development of the United Nations, and more.* Browse by: African Americans; Bonds; Children; Civil defense; Conservation; Economic aspects; Japanese internment and the War Relocation Authority; Pearl Harbor; Production; Rationing; United Nations; and Women.


Divided by theater: Asia-Pacific and then European (most of the maps are U.S. Army Center of Miliatary History).

World War II - Prisoners of War - Stalag Luft I Mary Smith and Barbara Freer.

*During World War II approximately 8,939 Allied Airmen (7,588 American and 1,351 Royal Air Force) were imprisoned by the Germans at Stalag Luft I in Barth, Germany. * Maps, articles, missing in action letters, postcards, German Kommandant orders, etc. Use sidebar menu to see additional sections of the site.

Japanese (pages 1-14) and then the English version reveals itself on pages 15-33—sideways, so using the provided rotation tool is recommended to avoid a 90 degree neck tilt. If the research can read Japanese, the original orientation works.
World War II Records. National Archives & Records Administration.

Includes copies of various primary and secondary sources along with contextual information (some sources found on linked to pages). Sources include casualty lists and photographs.


"The World War II Military Situation Maps contains maps showing troop positions beginning on June 6, 1944 to July 26, 1945. Starting with the D-Day Invasion, the maps give daily details on the military campaigns in Western Europe, showing the progress of the Allied Forces as they push towards Germany."


WWII: Dunkirk Evacuation: How the 'little ships' helped rescue the Allied troops BBC Archive.

"At the end of May 1940, at the government's request, thousands of boats set sail to rescue almost a quarter of a million Allied troops who had retreated from Hitler's forces onto the shores of Dunkirk. It was a time when Britain faced the possibility of defeat. "This collection includes personal accounts from some of those who took part in the mass evacuation, codenamed Operation Dynamo, that exemplify the 'Dunkirk spirit' and documents showing the government's control over which stories reached the airwaves."

WWII Outbreak: Britain on the Brink of World War II. BBC Archive. Broadcasts from the BBC.

"Experience British life on the brink of war through original news broadcasts, eyewitness accounts and commentaries on some of the key events, including the evacuation of children and the distribution of gas masks. The beginning of the BBC's wartime role, which involved a massive change to programming, is also explored through documents and photographs dating back to 1935."

WWII Resources. Pearl Harbor Working Group. The History Ring. ibiblio.

Along with search and links to primary sources, there are message boards and blogs (with 21st century commentary).

WWII: The Battle of Britain: Memories of 'Britain's finest hour' BBC Archive.

"By the summer of 1940, the Nazi war machine had conquered much of Europe and now Britain was its next target. The RAF was heavily outnumbered by the Luftwaffe, but Britain's determination was strong and by October 1940 Hitler had abandoned his plans for invasion. "In this collection of programmes and documents, we hear from some of the battle's heroes, see the Spitfire and Hawker Hurricane fighter planes in action and discover why the Battle of Britain should always be remembered." Twelve of the broadcasts are not contemporary, but retrospectives (broadcast in the 1960s, 70s, 80s, and 2000s). Even some of the 1940s broadcasts are memories, looking back.

WWII: The Soviet Union Joins the Allies: Reporting the uneasy alliance made with Stalin's Russia BBC Archive.

Broadcasts from the BBC. "The invasion of Russia by Nazi Germany in 1941 shattered their formerly expedient pact and sent the USSR into the arms of the West. Following on from the series 'World War II: Behind Closed Doors', which examines the controversial dealings of political leaders as events overtook them, we look at the ramifications of those dealings for the BBC. This collection reveals some of the pressures on the BBC as it sought to balance the wartime need for propaganda with unrestricted reporting of the news."

WWII Witnessing the Holocaust. Personal accounts of persecution and genocide by the Nazi regime BBC Archive.

Broadcasts from the BBC. "These programmes and documents chart the reactions and personal testimonies of some of those who witnessed the Nazis' "Final Solution". "Interviews, journals and documentaries starkly convey the realities of the camps. Survivors recount their experiences of the genocide and its continuing legacy. "This collection also illustrates the shock felt by the liberators and how the atrocities were revealed by UK broadcasters."

Photographs

These pages have photographs that are not always numerous, but are annotated (albeit sometimes briefly) and relevant.

Historical World War II Pictures. Fold3. Over 90,000.

Pictures of African Americans during World War II National Archives.

WWII. The Digital Collections of The National WWII Museum 6+ collections of images.


WW2DB. World War II Database. C. Peter Chen of Lava Development, LLC. By time period, topic, photographer, or source of photograph. Browse by country or do a keyword search. (19,173 pictures.)
Posters

The Art of War: World War II Posters from the Government Documents Collection Cornette Library. West Texas A&M University.

As of August 2014, clicking on the small posters links to the Government Documents page at Northwestern University. Page has information and small images showing examples of the type of poster described. The More Information section has links to other collections, which seem to require some digging including Northwestern’s to get to the Repository Images; some World War II poster collections do not appear to want to show themselves.

World War Poster Collection University of North Texas Digital Library. Limit by years 1940-1949 to find 347 posters.

Can also select American War Posters, OWI posters, British War Posters, French War Posters, etc.

See also posters under Nazi Propaganda above.

Oral Histories

Experiencing War: Stories from the Veterans History Project The Library of Congress. Not all WW2; look for World War, 1939-1945 (listed directly under serviceperson’s name).

New York State Veteran Oral History Program. Completed Interview Transcriptions New York State Military Museum and Veterans Research Center.

WWII. The Digital Collections of The National WWII Museum Click on Browse (by name–143 as of 8/14) or Search (by branch and theater).

Contemporary Speeches


All years available online full text in Academic Search Premier (ASP) and Business Source Complete (BSC) via the "Databases" page to CSU affiliates only. Once in ASP or BSC, put in the top search box: JN "Vital Speeches of the Day" AND DT 1939-1945; in the second search box (no room in the first) put "war." This finds 192 speeches that were given during the time periods of the war that mention war somewhere (may not be about WWII, but most likely is). Or put in "Vital Speeches of the Day" and change Select a Field to SO Journal Name, put "war" in the box below, click search and then use the publication date limiter on the left-hand side to narrow to 1939-1945 (which brings up 197 speeches).

Overviews & Other Secondary Sources Available Online


Seven chapters: Formation and Training in the United States, Kwajalein, Maui, Saipan, Tinian, Maui Again, Iwo Jima. Maps. Peripherals and appendices (command and staff personnel, composition of the division, task organization, etc.) increase the 54 page history to 111 pages.

The Army Nurse Corps. United States Army.

Gives description of the activities of American nurses (more than 59,000) who served during World War II. Divided by specific areas and includes six photographs. List of further readings.

Casualty Lists of the Royal Navy and Dominion Navies. World War 2 1939-1945 Naval History

By name, by date & ship/unit (month-by-month).

CMH Website Search U.S. Army Center of Military History.

A search for World War II returns thousands of results (a few listed in this section). Search for specific topics of interest, keeping in mind that the vocabulary of the day will be vital for success (for example, "Negros" was the term used during and after World War II). Historians used the then acceptable terms in their writings.


Twenty-two chapters and more than 700 pages of history. *"The author wrote most of this volume between 1947 and 1951.* Multiple aspects of African-Americans in the military are discussed. There were "more than half a million . . . overseas by early 1945." [Hal C. Pattison, Foreword:] Tables, maps, and illustrations.

Equipment World War II Database. C. Peter Chen of Lava Development, LLC.

By aircraft, ships, vehicles, and weapons. See also Places for countries and facilities.


Summary of events, with images of primary source materials, with an emphasis on leaflets used as means of information sharing. For example, the August 12th aircraft drops with information on the Japanese government's surrender offer.


American and Japanese views are contrasted. Use left-hand menu to navigate. Photographs and analysis. Japanese material is translated into English. Links off to sites English and Japanese (some with sections in English). Lengthy and extensive bibliography of films, books, and more.

Navajo Code Talkers History. ©1994-2011 Navajo People

Overview of Native American tribe participation in World War II. Living history videos share the events from the Code Talkers perspectives.

Navajo Code Talkers: Sharing the Story of the Soldiers that Ended the War

Interviews with "real code talkers," videos, and more. Information about Navajo history and rituals. Note: there are no longer any living Navajo Code Talkers; the last one, Chester Nez, died in early June 2014.

Navajo Code Talkers: World War II Fact Sheet Naval History & Heritage Command.

Brief overview of Navajo recruits and the development of their code. Link to medal of honor recipients, bibliography, and dictionary. Also Navajo Code Talkers: A Select Bibliography. See also United States Army Code Talkers (American Indians in the U.S. Army).


Discussion of Nisei linguists and their story re: intelligence during the war. Footnotes and select bibliography.


"This series was first published as part of the Official History of New Zealand in the Second World War, produced under the auspices of the War History Branch of the Department of Internal Affairs. It has been republished online with the permission of the Ministry for Culture and Heritage as an exact copy of the printed version, and has not been corrected and will not be updated." Some of the footnotes are hyperlinked to a full text online version of the title. Different authors for each chapter. By Battalion, documents, locations, with Royal Air Force, etc.


War time history of Canadian Pacific Coast Militia Rangers. Home defence (and more) of British Columbia.


Covers the end of World War I onwards. Plentiful film footage. Hitler's thinking.

U-Boat.net

Provides extensive detail on each U-boat: type, ordered, laid down, launched, commissioned, commanders, career, success (including tonnage), fate, and final location (on a map). In addition, when applicable, attacks on it, men lost, emblems, notes, photograph, etc. German U-boats of both World Wars are covered. There is also information about Allied forces, all Allied Warships, and more.


"The United States Army in World War II series describes the organization, plans, and operations of the War Department and the Army, in the zone of interior and in all of the Army's five theaters of operations from 1939 to 1945. Since the Army authorized the project in 1946, seventy-eight volumes have been or are being published representing an organized treasury of knowledge on the world's greatest conflict. Behind them lies one of the largest masses of records and recollections ever produced. These documents, including those of the enemy, have been explored by professional historians, with the cooperation of a host of participants and with all the facilities and assistance that the Office of the Chief of Military History and its successor, the Center of Military History, could provide to ensure that this endeavor was as comprehensive, accurate, and objective as possible. The final result has provided commanders and staff officers, historians, and students-military and civilian alike-with an unprecedented professional guide to past experience as they seek light on the uncertain path ahead.

"But the volumes are large and readers who need the knowledge contained in them are often pressed for time. Although each volume contains its own analytical index, a given subject may be discussed from various points of view in a number of volumes. The present pamphlet thus attempts to furnish the seeker of information with a finding aid which will enable him to profit more readily from the great investment of resources that the Army has devoted to extending his knowledge. This work supersedes Reader's Guide II, published in 1960."

Links to the volumes and volumes have links to the chapters.

U.S. Army in World War II. "The Green Books." Originally printed 1947. PDF; large files, so they can take a few minutes to load.

- The War Department
- The Army Ground Forces
- The Army Service Forces
- The Western Hemisphere
- The War in the Pacific
- The Mediterranean Theater of Operations
- The European Theater of Operations
U.S. Army Special Operations in World War II  

Chapters cover special operations in the Mediterranean, European Theater, Pacific, and China-Burma-India Theater. Maps and illustrations. Links go to more specific information such as We Deliver the Goods (from War Shipping Administration Report 1946).

The US-Japan War Talks: As Seen in Official Documents  
All Rights Reserved, Copyright Japan Center for Asian Historical Records 2005.

Overview of 1941 talks; summary time-line, key figures (Japan, US); and related information. DjVu browser plugin is required for viewing photos. Much of the text is in English; some items have descriptions in Japanese.

U.S. Merchant Marine in World War II  
American Merchant Marine at War.

Overview with charts and photographs.

The War in the Pacific  

A retrospective. Summary and overview with photographs, including one showing the signing of the end of the war ("The War in the Pacific Ends") on the USS Missouri.

The Women's Army Corps  

Provides an overview of women in the Army Corps—over 150,000 women served. Includes coverage of the bill the WAAC bill that needed to be passed by Congress in order for women to serve in additional capacities. Recruitment and other topics discussed. Seven photographs. Annotated list of further readings.

World War II  
The National Archives. United Kingdom.

Animated maps, primary documents, audio. Select Western Europe; Easter Europe; Med & N. Africa, Atlantic, Asia, or Pacific (theatres of war).

World War II 1939-1945  

Items linked to include primary as well as secondary sources. No annotations, but link names are overall indicative. Some links are also found elsewhere on this Web page.

World War, 1939-1945  

Over 9,000 items from the 1900s--images, manuscripts, newspapers, books, audio, etc. Primary and secondary sources.

WWII Era (1941-1945)  

Arranged alphabetically by subject, NSA/CSS historical publications. Most are brochures, but there are also monographs. Topics include Cipher Machines; Mathematics; Pearl Harbor; Women. Publication dates range from 1993 to 2014 as of August 2014.

Biographical Information

People  
World War II Database. C. Peter Chen of Lava Development, LLC.

By category: air, ground, sea, government, other. By country.

If you already have the name of someone famous, see Biographical Research for search recommendations.

World War II Sites in Languages Other Than English (French/German--français/Deutsch)

See World War II Web Sites in Languages Other Than English for Web pages in French and German.

Identifying Books

Do a search for these terms in the library catalog (and Prospector); they will work in any library catalog that uses Library of Congress Subject Headings. Items may be requested from other libraries in Prospector, the Regional catalog, by Colorado State University affiliates. Subject terms listed in this section have 3 or more entries (these are most likely books) listed in the catalog, but there are additional terms that identify books on World War I that have one or two entries. Also look at related entries. World War 1939-1945 Sources identifies primary sources (see also personal accounts of the war for other primary sources, below). When you see subdivisions that end with "sources" they identify primary sources. For example: World War 1939 1945 Causes Sources.

For fastest searching, open another browser window and cut and paste (Ctrl c to copy, then Ctrl v to paste; or top menu: edit copy, edit paste) the terms found here into the subject search box in the library catalog (delete the bullet point or the search will not work):

From the initial catalog screen select Advanced Search: Advanced Search

To perform a search select subject, books and more, and then just cut and paste into the box:

For example:
Identify contemporary sources by limiting your search to year published.

For example:

There will not always be contemporary materials on specific topics, but it does not hurt to check!

Because there are so many terms assigned to this vast subject, items have been broken down into categories to make it easier to find relevant headings:

The war, broadly (entries in brackets []) are subdivisions that can be added to the main subject heading):

- World War 1939 1945
- World War 1939 1945 Aerial Operations
- World War 1939 1945 Aerial Operations [American, British, German, Japanese, Polish, Russian, Soviet]
- World War 1939 1945 Campaigns
- World War 1939 1945 Campaigns [Africa North, Alaska Aleutian Islands, Atlantic Ocean, Belgium, Burma, China, Eastern Front, Egypt, Europe, France, France Normandy, France Southern, Germany, Greece, Guam, India, Italy, Italy Sicily, Japan, Japan Okinawa Island, Kiribati, Libya, Malay Peninsula, Malaysia Malaya, Mariana Islands, Marshall Islands, Mediterranean Region, Mediterranean Sea, Netherlands, New Guinea, North Atlantic Ocean, Norway, Oceania, Pacific Area, Pacific Ocean, Palau Peleliu Island, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Philippines Bataan Province, Philippines Corregidor Island, Philippines Luzon, Poland, Russia Federation, Solomon Islands, Solomon Islands Guadalcanal, Solomon Islands Guadalcanal Island, Soviet Union, Tunisia, Western Front, Turkey and the Near East, Turkey Gallipoli Peninsula, Western Front]
- World War 1939 1945 France [France Paris]
- World War 1939 1945 Germany
- World War 1939 1945 Germany Heer History
- World War 1939 1945 Germany Kriegsmarine History
- World War 1939 1945 Germany Luftwaffe History
- World War 1939 1945 Germany Sources*
- World War 1939 1945 Japan
- World War 1939 1945 Naval Operations
- World War 1939 1945 Naval Operations [American, Australian, British, Canadian, German, Italian, Japanese, Soviet, Submarine]

*Primary sources about the war can be found directly under:

- World War 1939 1945 Sources
- World War 1939 1945 Germany Sources
- World War 1939 1945 United States Sources
- World War 1939 1945 Diplomatic History Sources

For example:

- D-Day Documents. D756.5 .N6 W56 2014 Morgan
- Germany Surrenders Unconditionally: Facsimiles of the Documents . AE 1.2:G 31 Documents
- The End of the War in the Pacific: Surrender Documents in Facsimile . AE 1.2: SU 7 Documents
- Stalin's Correspondence with Churchill, Attlee, Roosevelt, and Truman: 1941-45 . D735 R853 1958 Morgan

The war, by countries or regions involved (see also campaigns above) with at least 3 entries in CSU's library catalog:

- World War 1939 1945 Africa
- World War 1939 1945 Japan Nagasaki Shi
Specific kinds of fighting or intrigue during the war:

- World War 1939 1945 Amphibious Operations
- World War 1939 1945 Artillery Operations American
- World War 1939 1945 Antiaircraft Artillery Operations
- World War 1939 1945 Atrocities
- World War 1939 1945 Chemical Warfare
- World War 1939 1945 Commando Operations
- World War 1939 1945 Cryptography
- World War 1939 1945 Deception
- World War 1939 1945 Destruction and Pillage Europe
- World War 1939 1945 Destruction and Pillage Japan
- World War 1939 1945 Electronic Intelligence Great Britain
- World War 1939 1945 Electronic Intelligence United States
- World War 1939 1945 Great Britain Royal Navy History
- World War 1939 1945 Jewish Resistance [Belarus, Poland] [there are others]
- World War 1939 1945 Jews Rescue [Denmark, France, Netherlands, Plaesteine, Poland, United States]
- World War 1939 1945 Jungle Warfare
- World War 1939 1945 Military Intelligence
- World War 1939 1945 Military Intelligence [Great Britain, Japan, Pacific Area, Soviet Union, United States]
- World War 1939 1945 Missing in Action
- World War 1939 1945 Radar
- World War 1939 1945 Science
- World War 1939 1945 Secret Service
- World War 1939 1945 Secret Service [France, Germany, Great Britain, Soviet Union, United States]
- World War 1939 1945 Tank Warfare
- World War 1939 1945 Technology
- World War 1939 1945 Underground Movements
- World War 1939 1945 Underground Movements [Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Europe, France, France Paris, Greece, Italy, Netherlands, Philippines, Philippines Luzon, Poland, Poland Biography, Soviet Union, Yugoslavia, United States]

The war and food, equipment, casualties, and medical care:

- World War 1939-1945 Civilian relief
- World War 1939 1945 Communications
- World War 1939 1945 Equipment and Supplies
- World War 1939 1945 Great Britain Royal Navy History
- World War 1939 1945 Greece
- World War 1939 1945 Hungary
- World War 1939 1945 India
- World War 1939 1945 Ireland
- World War 1939 1945 Italy
- World War 1939 1945 Japan
- World War 1939 1945 Japan Hiroshima Shi
- World War 1939 1945 Japan Kaigun History
- World War 1939 1945 Jewish Resistance [Belarus, Poland] [there are others]
- World War 1939 1945 Jews Rescue [Denmark, France, Netherlands, Plaesteine, Poland, United States]
- World War 1939 1945 Latin America
- World War 1939 1945 Netherlands
- World War 1939 1945 New Zealand
- World War 1939 1945 Norway
- World War 1939 1945 Oceania
- World War 1939 1945 Pacific Area
- World War 1939 1945 Pacific Ocean
- World War 1939 1945 Papua New Guinea
- World War 1939 1945 Philippines
- World War 1939 1945 Poland
- World War 1939 1945 Poland Warsaw
- World War 1939 1945 Romania
- World War 1939 1945 Russia
- World War 1939 1945 Soviet Union
- World War 1939 1945 Soviet Union Raboche Krestianskaia Krasnaia Armiia History
- World War 1939 1945 Spain
- World War 1939 1945 Swizerland
- World War 1939 1945 Turkey
- World War 1939 1945 Ukraine
- World War 1939 1945 United States
- World War 1939 1945 Vatican City
- World War 1939 1945 Yugoslavia
Before (and during) the war, chronology, possible causes, attempts at prevention, promotion, and opinions on it:

- World War 1939-1945 Armistices
- World War 1939-1945 Causes
- World War 1939-1945 Chronology
- World War 1939-1945 Congresses
- World War 1939-1945 Conscientious Objectors United States
- World War 1939-1945 Diplomatic History
- World War 1939-1945 Diplomatic History Sources
- World War 1939-1945 Influence
- World War 1939-1945 Moral and Ethical Aspects
- World War 1939-1945 Peace
- World War 1939-1945 Public Opinion
- World War 1939-1945 Propaganda
- World War 1939-1945 Treaties
- World War 1939-1945 United States Influence

Maps, photographs (see also Photographs, above), posters (also under war and the arts):

- World War 1939-1945 Photography
- World War 1939-1945 Germany Pictorial Works
- World War 1939-1945 Maps
- World War 1939-1945 Pictorial Works
- World War 1939-1945 Posters

The war and territories:

- World War 1939-1945 Occupied Territories
- World War 1939-1945 Territorial Questions
- World War 1939-1945 Territorial Questions Germany
- World War 1939-1945 Territorial Questions Italy
- World War 1939-1945 Territorial Questions Poland
- World War 1939-1945 Territorial Questions Yugoslavia

Financing the war and various payments in its aftermath, legal aspects:

- World War 1939-1945 Economic Aspects
- World War 1939-1945 Economic Aspects [Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, Soviet Union, United States]
- World War 1939-1945 Finance United States
- World War 1939-1945 Law and Legislation United States
- World War 1939-1945 Manpower United States
- World War 1939-1945 Reparations

Prisons of the mind and the body:

- World War 1939-1945 Concentration Camps
- World War 1939-1945 Concentration Camps [Europe, Germany, Liberation Germany, Soviet Union, United States, Wyoming]
- World War 1939-1945 Germany Psychological Aspects
- World War 1939-1945 Japanese Americans
- World War 1939-1945 Prisoners and Prisons
- World War 1939-1945 Prisoners and Prisons [American, British, Canadian, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Russian, Soviet]
- World War 1939-1945 Psychological Aspects
- World War 1939-1945 United States Prisoners and Prisons

Regimental and military histories (see also *Green Books* for the United States Army above, online in full text):
Regimental and military histories (see also “Green Books” for the United States Army above, online in full text):

- World War 1939 1945 United States Armed Forces History
- World War 1939 1945 Army Air Forces History
- World War 1939 1945 Marine Corps History
- World War 1939 1945 Navy History
- World War 1939 1945 Navy History Bibliography
- World War 1939 1945 Regimental Histories

Refugees, evacuations relief, work, logistics, and life at home:

- World War 1939 1945 Civilian Relief
- World War 1939 1945 Civilian Relief Europe
- World War 1939 1945 Civilian Relief Hungary
- World War 1939 1945 Evacuation of Civilians
- World War 1939 1945 Evacuation of Civilians Great Britain
- World War 1939 1945 Evacuation of Civilians Latin America
- World War 1939 1945 Evacuation of Civilians United States
- World War 1939 1945 Forced Repatriation
- World War 1939 1945 Logistics
- World War 1939 1945 Press Coverage United States

Women and the war:

- World War 1939 1945 Participation Female
- World War 1939 1945 Women
- World War 1939 1945 Women Asia

The war in the arts (visual, music, etc.) and fiction:

- World War 1939 1945 Art and the War
- World War 1939 1945 Caricatures and Cartoons
- World War 1939 1945 Great Britain Fiction
- World War 1939 1945 Great Britain Literature and the War
- World War 1939 1945 Juvenile Literature
- World War 1939 1945 Literary Collections
- World War 1939 1945 Literature and the War
- World War 1939 1945 Motion Pictures and the War

Various other participants and contributors:

- World War 1939 1945 Indians
- World War 1939 1945 Participation Indian
To find items on a specific aspect of World War II, do a **Keyword** search for World War 1939 1945 and that topic. For example:

- World War 1939 1945 and Pearl Harbor
- World War 1939 1945 and treaties

You might also want to search the **ACLS Humanities E-Book** collection, available to CSU affiliates for books. There are 17 monographs with World War 1939 1945 in the subject. Read titles of interest online.

See also **Naval Warfare: An International Encyclopedia** ABC-CLIO, 2002. E-reference for CSU affiliates only, which, while it covers numerous wars, includes many entries relating to World War II, and there are specific entries "World War II at Sea (Excluding Pacific Theater)" and "World War II at Sea: Pacific Theater."
Personal Accounts

Personal accounts (primary sources) of events can be identified with the subdivision "Personal Narratives." Some of these are diaries, letters (correspondence), or other forms of journals. Some are memoirs. For example (there are three or more books in the library catalog for these subject headings; use these same terms in Prospector and WorldCat to identify additional personal accounts):

- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives American
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Australian
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Austrian
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Belgian
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives British
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Canadian
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Czech
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Dutch
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives French
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives German
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Greek
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Hungarian
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Italian
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Japanese
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Jewish
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives New Zealand
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Norwegian
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Polish
- World War 1939 1945 Personal Narratives Russian

Indexes & Abstracts

Identify articles by topic in these sources (these indexes are Step 1 of how to find articles). Some indexes have citations only and others have full text materials. Due to the nature of this topic, a number of really good resources (contemporary/primary ones) can only be identified via printed indexes. These valuable resources should not be neglected! Linked to CSU databases may also be found via the "A-Z Databases" page.


America: History & Life is a useful index for identifying articles and books. Subject term: World War 1939-1945. There are over 12,500 items with this subject--academic journal articles, magazine articles, conference papers, dissertations, and books. 20 of them date from 1941-1945. Items may have excerpts from primary sources.

Arts & Humanities Citation Index--Web of Science 1975-. Identifies over 5,500 articles about World War II from History and Political Science journals. Other journal subject areas, such as International Relations, are also represented. Because there is no exact subject for World War II in this database, there will be some items in the results that aren't about the specific war.

Essay and General Literature Index. AI 3 E752 1941-47 Reference

Vol. 3 has citations to some philosophical essays about war. See pages 1739-44.


History of Asia, Europe, Africa, Oceania after 1500. Subject term for United States is: USA. Subject term for the war: World War 1939-1945. There are over 36,000 items with this subject--academic journal articles, magazine articles, conference papers, dissertations, and books. Items may have excerpts from primary sources.

Index to Military Periodicals Air University Library.

A search for World War II brings up nearly 15,000 results. Adding AND ships returns 26 results. Be sure to limit searches to something meaningful. Some periodical titles have hyperlinks; you will need to then look in earlier issues, archives, or the equivalent to find a specific article.

International Index to Periodicals. Al 3 I49 Reference

Identify articles from international publications.

- Vol. 8 (July 1937-March 1940) has the bulk of relevant articles under EUROPEAN war, 1939- (pages 748-62); there are about 4 pages of relevant articles under WAR.
- Vol. 9 (April 1940-March 1943), bulk of relevant articles are under WORLD war, 1939- (pages 1976-2047); major subdivisions are listed on pp. 1976-7.
Newspaper
Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature
Evaluate Books
It is essential that you carefully evaluate whatever you might find, no matter the format. See:

Times Digital Archive
1785-. CSU affiliates only. Also The Times (London). 1788-. AN T5 Microfilm (Basement West). Palmer's Index to the Times Newspaper. A1 21 T51 Basement West.

London newspapers. Get a perspective of the war from England. The online database also searches the Sunday Times (London) and 19th Century Newspapers (you might want to deselect the latter). Because there have been numerous conflicts, researchers will want to limit their search to AFTER 1938 (or other nearby dates such as AFTER 1930 if trying to identify the precursors for it). Full text. Use magnifier to get size of text (which varies by the length and width of the article) comfortable to read. Limit by publication section or article type (other limiters not relevant when searching the Times and Sunday Times only). Contemporary vocabulary will be vital for success.

The printed index is year by year during the war: each year has been divided into four, so look for topics four times in each year: January-March, April-June, July-September, and October-December. Be careful to note which "j" (January, June, or July) in the first three quarters before going to the next quarter you are in and spell out j, m, and a months--and include the year, because the year is not included as part of individual citations (but is noted in the right-side page headers).

These volumes are getting fragile—PLEASE BE GENTLE.

JSTOR
Articles for the most part are at least 3-5 years old. CSU affiliates only.

Full text articles from broad range of subject areas, including history. Scholarly articles. Search for words in title, author, abstract, or full text. You may select area(s) of journals to complete a search. (E.g. History, Political Science.) A general search for war 1939-1945 brings up over 62,000 articles (leave in reviews, etc. there are over 92,000). Identify contemporary items by doing a search for war and limiting the date range to 1935-1946 or whatever best fits your interests. An article search for war with articles published between those years brings up over 72,000 results. Do narrow searches of more specific aspects: for example, concentration camps, articles, published 1939-1945 brings up 885 results. "Missing in action" inside quotation marks (with the same limits) brings up 17 articles.

New York Times 1851-. CSU affiliates only.

If doing research on a particular topic, narrow the search by date (Date: From January 1939 to December 1945) and use those terms AND add additional terms to narrow your search results. For example:

submarine warfare
naval warfare
"war in the pacific" (over 24,000 results without the quotation marks; with 941)
Hitler (over 31,000 results)
women (over 159,000 results)

Contemporary articles about the war will be in the database, but selected items are missing starting 1923-; missing articles and photographs can be identified in the printed index for the New York Times and seen on the microfilm copy of the newspaper: AN 1 .N4 MICROFILM (Journal Room).

Project MUSE Various starting dates. CSU affiliates only.

Full text articles from the humanities and social sciences, including over forty history journals. All of these are recent journal articles, so they are all secondary sources; however, a number of them look as if they might contain excerpts from letters and other primary source materials. Note: a search for World War II brings up a number of articles about World War I.


An excellent resource for contemporary, and therefore primary sources about the war. Look up the abbreviations of the journal names at the front of the printed index before looking in the library catalog for ownership (step 3 how to find articles; then do step 4, determine if the library owns the journal). Many of these resources will be in storage (request directly from the library catalog record), so plan ahead.

This resource is a good place to browse for ideas—in addition, you will know there is at least one contemporary article on that particular topic!

Vol. 11 (July 1937-June 1939) entries start on page 1951; on page 1953 at the end or WAR and before WAR—Subdivisions there are see also references, e.g. Aeronautics, military; Armaments; Bombardment; Preparedness, military. Subdivisions are brief, then page 1954 has WAR, causes of, etc. There are also referrals: WAR spies. See Spies.

Vol. 12 (July 1939-June 1941) entries begin on page 2157 (to page 2168). For example, WAR finance. There are some relevant entries under EUROPEAN war 1939- starting on page 650 (World War I entries are on pages 648-50); article citations continue onto page 696. It would be a huge mistake to look only under WAR in this volume.

Vol. 13 (July 1941-June 1943) consolidates entries under WORLD war, 1939-. Entries begin on page 2154 and continue onto page 2230.

Vol. 14 (July 1943-April 1945) WORLD war, 1939- entries begin on page 1895. There are see also references at the end of some subdivisions. For example, WORLD war, 1939- Economic Aspects has see also Commodity control; Industrial mobilization; Inflation (finance); etc.

Vol. 15 (May 1945-April 1947) entries are found under WORLD war, 1939-1945 beginning on page 2233 with final entries appearing on page 2256; however there are still see also entries with subdivisions, so other sections of the index may need to be explored.

These volumes are getting fragile—PLEASE BE GENTLE.

Times Digital Archive 1785-. CSU affiliates only. Also The Times (London). 1788-. AN T5 Microfilm (Basement West). Palmer's Index to the Times Newspaper. A1 21 T51 Basement West.

London newspaper. Get a perspective of the war from England. The online database also searches the Sunday Times (London) and 19th Century Newspapers (you might want to deselect the latter). Because there have been numerous conflicts, researchers will want to limit their search to AFTER 1938 (or other nearby dates such as AFTER 1930 if trying to identify the precursors for it). Full text. Use magnifier to get size of text (which varies by the length and width of the article) comfortable to read. Limit by publication section or article type (other limiters not relevant when searching the Times and Sunday Times only). Contemporary vocabulary will be vital for success.

The printed index is year by year during the war: each year has been divided into four, so look for topics four times in each year: January-March, April-June, July-September, and October-December. Be careful to note which "j" (January, June, or July) in the first three quarters before going to the next quarter you are in and spell out j, m, and a months--and include the year, because the year is not included as part of individual citations (but is noted in the right-side page headers).

See also World War I.

It is essential that you carefully evaluate whatever you might find, no matter the format. See: How to Evaluate Journal Articles How to Evaluate Books, How to Evaluate a Web Page and How to Evaluate a Movie, Video, or Film Clip.
The impact of World War II on Missourians can be seen in the State Historical Society of Missouri's collections of newspapers, letters,
diaries, records, photographs, and memoirs written during or about wartime military service. The collections also offer materials pertaining
to civilian life during wartime and information on veterans’ organizations. He was one of the first Americans killed in battle in World War II. After that morning attack on Pearl Harbor, the United States was thrust into the Second World War, which ultimately involved more than 100 million people from 30 different countries throughout the world. Missourians fought on nearly every front of the war, with around 450,000 Missouri residents serving in the military.
Reference genre: new releases and popular books, including The American Duchess Guide to 18th Century Beauty: 40 Projects for Period-Accurate Hairstyles. A reference, is derived from Middle English referren, from Middle French rëférer, from Latin referre, "to carry back" formed from a prefix re- and ferre, "to bear". A reference work is a book or periodical (or its electronic equivalent) to which one can refer for information. The information is intended to be found quickly when needed. Reference works are usually referred to for particular pieces of information, rather than read beginning to end. The writing style used in these works is informative; the authors avoid use of the first person, and emphasize facts. Many reference works are compiled by a team of contributors whose work is coordinated by one or more Define reference book. reference book synonyms, reference book pronunciation, reference book translation, English dictionary definition of reference book. n. 1. A book, such as a dictionary or encyclopedia, to which one can refer for authoritative information. 2. See passbook. n 1. a book, such as an...Â 1. reference book - a book to which you can refer for authoritative facts; "he contributed articles to the basic reference work on that topic". book of facts, reference work, reference.